

CATHERINE G. MCLAUGHLIN

PRESENT POSITION

Professor
Department of Health Management and Policy
Director
Economic Research Initiative on the Uninsured
School of Public Health
The University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, MI 48109

Phone: (734) 764-9335
Fax: (734) 764-4338
Email: cmcl@umich.edu

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. The University of Wisconsin-Madison, Economics, 1980.
M.S. The University of Wisconsin-Madison, Economics, 1978.
A.B. Randolph-Macon Woman's College, 1971.

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

- 1990-2000 **Associate Professor**, Department of Health Services Management and Policy, School of Public Health, The University of Michigan
- 1983-90 **Assistant Professor**, Department of Health Services Management and Policy, School of Public Health, The University of Michigan
- 1979-83 **Assistant Professor**, Department of Economics, Tufts University, Medford, MA.
- 1981-83 **Research Associate**, Department of Community and Family Medicine, Georgetown University, School of Medicine, Washington, D.C.
- 1977-78 **Research Assistant**, Industrial Relations Research Institute, University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- 1976-77 **Project Assistant**, Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- 1975-76 **Research Assistant**, Health Economics Research Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- 1973-75 **Program Analyst**, National Academy of Sciences/Institute of Medicine, Washington, D.C.

1972-73 **Research Assistant**, George Washington University
Medical Center, Washington, D.C.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2006- Elected Member, Institute of Medicine

2006- Member, NASI/NAPA panel, Management Analysis of Approaches for Expanding
Access to Health Care

2006- Member, National Advisory Committee, RWJF Investigator Awards in Health Policy
Research

2006- Trustee, Health Research & Educational Trust, American Hospital Association

2006- Member, Editorial Board, Health Service Research

2005-06 Vice-Chair and Member, Citizens' Health Care Working Group

2004- Treasurer and Board Member, American Society of Health Economists

2003- Member, National Academy of Social Insurance

2002- Member, Council on Health Care Economics and Policy

1999-06 Senior Associate Editor, Health Services Research

1998-03 Member, 2 Ad Hoc Study Sections, AHRQ

1996-99 Editorial Board, Health Services Research

1995-99 Editorial Board, Medical Care Research and Review

OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES

National

2006- Member and Chair, Article of the Year Committee, AcademyHealth

1995- Reviewer, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, assorted grant programs

1993-03 Director, RWJF Scholars in Health Policy Research Program, University of Michigan

1993-99 Reviewer, AHRQ small grants program

1996 Member, AHRQ Doctoral program study section

1997 Chair, Article of the Year Committee, AcademyHealth

University

- 2007- Member, Center for Value-Based Insurance Design Advisory Board
2006- Associate Director, RWJF Scholars in Health Policy Research Program, University of Michigan
2005- Associate Director, RWJ Clinical Scholars Program, University of Michigan
1999-03 Member, University of Michigan Science Policy Advisory Group
1996-99 Member, University of Michigan Press Executive Committee
1999 Member, University of Michigan Working Group on Graduate and Professional Studies
1993-03 Director, RWJF Scholars in Health Policy Research Program, University of Michigan

School

- 2005- Member, SPH Executive Committee
2002-04 Member, SPH Advisory Committee on Academic Rank
1996-02 Member, SPH Affirmative Action Committee

Department

- 1996- Chair, Economics Discipline committee
1998- Chair, MPH, MPP, and Policy Analysis Committee
2000-02 Chair, HSOP doctoral program committee
1991-06 Chair, 8 faculty search committees

TEACHING ACTIVITIES

Courses taught

Intermediate Microeconomics
Health Economics
Economics of Health Care Policy
Seminar in Applied Econometrics
Seminar in Advanced Health Economic Theory
Research on Health Care Delivery, Financing, and Policy

Chair, 12 doctoral dissertation committees

Member, 8 doctoral dissertation committees

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

- 2001-07 **Principal Investigator.** Economic Research Initiative on the Uninsured at the University of Michigan. Funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 2000-07 **Principal Investigator.** Market Level Health Plan Behavior and Performance. Funded by the Agency for Health Care Policy Research.
- 2000-05 **Principal Investigator.** Evaluation of the Communities in Charge Program. Funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

- 2001-04 **Principal Investigator.** Evaluation of the Communities in Charge Alameda County Program. Funded by the California HealthCare Foundation.
- 1999-00 **Co-Investigator.** Employee Response to Health Plan Performance Ratings. Funded by the Agency for Health Care Policy Research.
- 1999-00 **Principal Investigator.** Insurance Market Characteristics and the Number and Type of Medicare HMO Enrollees. Funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 1993-03 **Principal Investigator.** Scholars in Health Policy Research Program. Funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 1993-94 **Principal Investigator.** Dissemination of Small Business Benefit Survey Results. Funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 1992-94 **Principal Investigator.** Survey and Analysis of the Small Business Health Insurance Market. Funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 1988-92 **Co-Principal Investigator.** An Evaluation of the Health Care for the Uninsured Program. Funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 1988-91 **Investigator.** Hospital Admission Variation in Musculoskeletal Disease. Funded by NIH.
- 1985-88 **Co-Principal Investigator.** Evaluation of the Community Programs for Affordable Health Care. Funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 1985-88 **Investigator.** Analysis of hospital discharge rates in local communities in Michigan. Funded by NCHSR.
- 1984-85 **Principal Investigator.** Analysis of market and institutional characteristics that determine both HMO growth and hospital costs. Funded by NCHSR.
- 1982-84 **Project Director.** Assessing the impact of competition on Minneapolis-St. Paul metro area health-care services. Funded by The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 1977-78 **Research Assistant.** Estimating the effect of unions on hospital wages. Funded by NCHSR.
- 1974-75 **Research Analyst.** Determining the appropriate methods of Medicare reimbursement to teaching hospitals. Institute of Medicine.
- 1973-74 **Research Assistant.** Estimating the cost of educating health professionals. Institute of Medicine.
- 1972-73 **Research Assistant.** Evaluating the economic feasibility of helicopter ambulances for emergency medical care delivery. George Washington University.

OTHER GRANTS AND AWARDS

- 1998 University of Michigan Career Development Award for Women Faculty
- 1982 Mellon Foundation Grant to support junior faculty research sabbatical
- 1979 National Institute of Mental Health Fellowship

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY AFFILIATION

American Economic Association
International Health Economics Association
American Society of Health Economists
AcademyHealth

PUBLICATIONS

McLaughlin, C.G. "The Union Impact on Wage Differentials Within and Among Hospitals." in Essays in Health Economics, J. Van der Gaag, W. Neenan, and T. Tsukahara, editors, Praeger, Inc.: New York, NY, 1982.

Cain, G., Becker, B., McLaughlin, C.G., and Schwenk, A. "The Effect of Unions on Wages in Hospitals." in Research in Labor Economics, R. Ehrenberg, editor, JAI Press, Inc.: Greenwich, CT, 1982.

McLaughlin, C.G., Merrill, J. and Freed, A. "The Impact of HMO Growth on Hospital Costs and Utilization." in Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, Vol. 5, R.M. Scheffler and L.F. Rossiter, editors, JAI Press, Inc.: Greenwich, CT, 1984.

Berki, S.E., Lepkowski, J.N., Wyszewianski, L., Landis, J.R., Magilavy, M.L., McLaughlin, C.G., and Murt, H.A. "High-volume and Low-volume Users of Health Services: United States, 1980. National Medical Care Utilization & Expenditure Survey – Series C, Analytical Report. 1985, (2):1-88.

Merrill, J. and McLaughlin, C.G. "Competition Versus Regulation: Some Empirical Evidence." Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law, Winter 1985. 10(4):613-623.

McLaughlin, C.G. "HMO Growth and Hospital Expenses and Use: A Simultaneous Equation Approach." Health Services Research, June 1987.

Brown, L.D., and McLaughlin, C.G. "May the Third Force Be With You: Community Programs for Affordable Health Care." in Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, R.M. Scheffler and L.F. Rossiter, editors, JAI Press, Inc.: Greenwich, CT, 1988: 9:187-211.

McLaughlin, C.G. "Market Responses to HMOs: Price Competition or Rivalry?" Inquiry, Summer 1988: 25(2):207-218.

McLaughlin, C.G. "The Effect of HMOs on Overall Hospital Expenses: Is Anything Left After Correcting for Simultaneity and Selectivity?" Health Services Research, August 1988: 23(3):421-441.

McLaughlin, C.G. "Measuring Small Area Variation in Hospital Use: Site-of-Care Versus Patient Origin Data." Socio-Economic Planning Sciences, Summer 1988: 22(4):177-84.

Wolfe, R.A., Griffith, J.R., McMahon, L.F., Tedeschi, P.J., Petroni, G.R., and McLaughlin, C.G. "Patterns of Surgical and Non-Surgical Hospital Use in Michigan Communities from 1980 to 1984." Health Services Research, April 1989: 24(1):67-82.

McLaughlin, C.G., Zellers, W.K. and Brown, L.D. "Health Care Coalitions: Who, What, Where, When, and Why?" Inquiry, Spring 1989: 26(1):72-83.

McLaughlin, C.G., Normolle, D.P., Wolfe, R.A., McMahon, L.F. and Griffith, J.R. "Small Area Variation in Hospital Discharge Rates: Do Socioeconomic Variables Matter?" Medical Care, May 1989: 27(5):507-521.

Howell, J. and McLaughlin, C.G. "Regional Differences in Health Care Expenses in 1917," Medical Care, August 1989: 27(8):772-788.

McLaughlin, C.G. "HMO Growth and Hospital Expenses: Will the "Real" Model Please Stand Up?" Health Services Research. 1989, 24(3):409-413.

McMahon, L.F., Tedeschi, P.J., Wolfe, R.A., Griffith, J.R. and McLaughlin, C.G. "Small Area Analysis of Gastrointestinal Disease Hospital Discharge Variation: Are the Poor at Risk?" Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology, 1990; 12(2):132-139.

Brown, L.D. and McLaughlin, C.G. "Containing Costs at the Community Level." Health Affairs, Winter 1990: 9(4):5-28.

McMahon, L.F., McLaughlin, C.G., Petroni, G.R., and Tedeschi, P.J. "Small Area Analysis of Hospital Discharges for Musculoskeletal Diseases in Michigan: The Influence of Socioeconomic Factors." The American Journal of Medicine, 1991; 91(2):173-178.

Wolfe, R.A., Petroni, G.R., McLaughlin, C.G., and McMahon, L.F. Jr., "Empirical Evaluation of Statistical Methods for Counts or Rates." Statistics in Medicine, 1991; 10(9):1405-1416.

Howell, J.D. and McLaughlin, C.G. "Race, Income, and the Purchase of Medical Care by Selected 1917 Working-Class Urban Families." Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences, October 1992: 47(4):439-461.

McLaughlin, C.G. and Zellers, W.K. "Shortcomings of Voluntarism in the Small-Group Market." Health Affairs, Summer 1992; 11(2):28-40.

- Warner, K.E., L.M. Goldenhar, and C.G. McLaughlin, "Impact of Cigarette Advertising Revenues on US magazine Coverage of Smoking and Health." in Control of Tobacco-Related Cancers and Other Diseases, C.B. Prakash, J.E. Hammer, and P.R. Murti, editors, Oxford University Press: Bombay, India, 1992.
- Zellers, W.K., McLaughlin, C.G. and Frick, K.D., "Health Insurance for Small Businesses: Only the Healthy Need Apply." Health Affairs, Spring 1992 11(1):174-180.
- Warner, K.E., Goldenhar, L.M., and McLaughlin, C.G. "Cigarette Advertising and Magazine Coverage of the Hazards of Smoking." New England Journal of Medicine, 1992; 326:305-309.
- McMahon, L.F. Jr., Petroni G.R., Tedeschi, P.J., and McLaughlin, G.G. "Changing Patterns of Hospital Use for patients with Musculoskeletal disease in Michigan, 1980 to 1987." Arthritis Care & Research, 1992, 5(2):11-115.
- McLaughlin, C. G., "The Dilemma of Affordability: Private Health Insurance for Small Businesses." in American Health Policy: Critical Issues for Reform, R. Helms, (Ed) American Enterprise Institute Press: Washington, D.C., 1993.
- McLaughlin, C.G., Zellers, W.K. and Frick, K.D. "Small-Business Winners and Losers Under Health Care Reform." Health Affairs, Spring (II) 1994: 221-233.
- McLaughlin, C. G. and W. K. Zellers. Small Business and Health Reform University of Michigan: Ann Arbor, MI, 1994.
- Chernew, M., K. Frick, and C. McLaughlin, "Worker Demand for Health Insurance in the Non-Group Market: A Note on the Calculation of Welfare Loss." Journal of Health Economics, 1997;16:375-380.
- Chernew, M., K. Frick, and C. McLaughlin. "The Demand for Health Insurance Coverage by Low-Income Workers: Can Reduced Premiums Achieve Full Coverage?" Health Services Research, 1997;32(4):453-470.
- McLaughlin, Catherine and Ginsburg, Paul B. "Competition, Quality of Care, and the Role of the Consumer." The Milbank Quarterly, 1998;76(4):37-43.
- McLaughlin, C.G. "Health Care Consumers: Choices and Constraints." Medical Care Research and Review, 1999;56(1):24-59.
- McLaughlin, C.G. "The Who, What, and How of Managed Care." The Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, 1999, 24(5), 1045-1049.
- McLaughlin, C.G., "Health Care Consumer Choice: The Role of Information," in The Political Economy of Health Care Reforms, ed. H. Zhou, Upjohn Institute for Employment Research: Kalamazoo, MI, 2001.

McLaughlin, C.G. and M.E. Chernew, "Health Insurance, Economics and Risk Values," in International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences, ed. N.J. Smelser and P.B. Baltes, Elsevier Sciences, 2001.

Gibson, T.B., McLaughlin, C.G. and Smith, D.G. "Letter to the Editor: Consequences of Cost-Sharing for Prescription Drugs." peer-reviewed letter, Journal of the American Medical Association, 2001, May 9; 285(18):2328-9.

McLaughlin, C.G. "Employers as Agents for their Employees." [Editorial] Health Services Research, October 2001; 36(5):827-30.

Cawley, John, Michael Chernew, Catherine McLaughlin, "HCFA Payments Necessary to Support HMO Participation in Medicare Managed Care," in Frontiers in Health Policy Research, Volume 5, National Bureau of Economic Research: Cambridge, MA, 2002.

Scanlon, D.P., M. Chernew, C. McLaughlin, and G. Solon. "The Impact of Health Plan Report Cards on Managed Care Enrollment," Journal of Health Economics, 2002, 21 (1), 19-41.

McLaughlin, C.G., Chernew, M.E., and Taylor, E.F. "Medigap Premiums and Medicare HMO Enrollment." Health Services Research, 2002 Dec; 37(6):1445-1468.

McLaughlin, C.G., and Wyszewianski, L. "Access to Care: Remembering Old Lessons," [Editorial] Health Services Research, October 2002; 37(5).

Taylor, E.F., Kullgren, J., McLaughlin, C.G. "Who Enrolls in a Program for Parents of Publicly Insured Children?." Health Affairs, Web Release, Sept. 24, 2003.

Lurie N. McLaughlin C. House JS. Guest editors' introduction: in pursuit of the social determinants of health: the evolution of health services research. [Editorial] Health Services Research. 38(6 Pt 2):1641-3, 2003 Dec.

McLaughlin, C.G., K. Mortensen. "Who Walks Through the Door? The Effect of the Uninsured." Health Affairs, November/December, 2003; 22(6):143-155.

McLaughlin, Catherine. "Delays in Treatment for Mental Disorders and Health Insurance Coverage." [Editorial] Health Services Research, April, 2004; 39(2):221-224.

McLaughlin, C.G., S.E. Crow, M. Harrington, H. Kuttner. "Causes and Consequences of Lack of Health Insurance: Gaps in Our Knowledge, " in Health Policy and the Uninsured, ed. C.G. McLaughlin. Urban Institute Press: Washington, D.C., 2004.

McLaughlin, C.G., editor. Health Policy and the Uninsured, ed. C.G. McLaughlin. Urban Institute Press: Washington, D.C., 2004.

Chernew, ME, Wodchis W, Scanlon, DP, McLaughlin, CG. "Overlap in HMO

Physician Networks." Health Affairs, March/April 2004; 23(2):91-101.

Chernew, M.E., Gowrisankaran, G., McLaughlin, C.G., Gibson, TB. "Quality and Employers' Choice of Health Plans." Journal of Health Economics, Volume 23, Issue 3, May 2004, Pages 471-492

Kullgren, J.T., Taylor, E.F., McLaughlin, C.G., "Use of a Donated Care Program for Low-Income Uninsured Adults." Abstract, Journal of General Internal Medicine, April 2004; Volume 19, Supplement 1:231.

McLaughlin, Catherine. "Health Care Reform and Health Services Research: What Once was Old is New Again, and Again." [Editorial] Health Services Research June 2005; 40(3):599-603.

Cawley, J.H., Chernew M.E., McLaughlin, C.G., "HMO Participation in Medicare Managed Care." Journal of Economics and Management Strategy, Fall 2005, 14(3):543-574.

Kullgren, Jeff, Taylor, Erin Fries, and McLaughlin, Catherine. "Donated Care Programs: A Stopgap Measure or a Long-Run Alternative to Health Insurance?" Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved. 16(2005):421-430.

Gibson, Teresa B.; McLaughlin, Catherine G.; Smith, Dean G. "A Copayment Increase for Prescription Drugs: The Long-Term and Short-Term Effects on Use and Expenditures." Inquiry, 42(3):293-310, 2005

Taylor, Erin Fries, McLaughlin, Catherine G., Warren, Anne W. and Song, Paula H. "Who Enrolls in Community-Based Programs for the Uninsured and Why Do They Stay?." Health Affairs web exclusive, April 2006.

Taylor, Erin Fries, Michael Chernew, and Catherine McLaughlin. "Do Determinants of Medicare Supplemental Coverage Choice Vary by Income?" Journal of Health and Social Policy 22(1): 1-18, 2006.

REPORTS AND TECHNICAL PAPERS

McLaughlin, C.G. "Hospital Union Wage Effects: The Empirical Evidence," Report for the Department of Health and Human Services: Washington, D.C., 1982.

Coelen, C. and McLaughlin, C.G. "Evaluation of the Effects of Federal Aid to Nurse-Training Programs," Interim Report, Department of Health and Human Services: Washington, D.C., 1981.

Becker, B., Cain, G., McLaughlin, C.G., Miller, R., Schwenk, A., and Solomon, N. "The Union Impact on Hospitals: A National Study," Final Report, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: Washington, D.C., 1980.

McLaughlin, C.G. "An Analysis of State Mandated Services: A Case Study-Iowa County," Wisconsin Department of Revenue Staff Paper: Madison, WI 1976.

McLaughlin, C.G. "The Inefficiency of Health Insurers -- Wise Fiscal Policy?" Health Economics Research Center, Research Report No 29, University of Wisconsin, 1976.

McLaughlin, C.G. "Study of Innovative Transportation in Health Care Delivery, GW-BSCP-72-14R, Department of Health, Education and Welfare: Washington, D.C., 1972.

McLaughlin, C.G., Wyszewianski, L., and Zellers, W.: Overall Evaluation of the Medicaid Healthcare Delivery Demonstration Project. Part I. Medical Services Administration, Michigan Department of Community Health. December, 1997.

McLaughlin, C.G., Wyszewianski, L., and Zellers, W.: Overall Evaluation of the Medicaid Healthcare Delivery Demonstration Project. Part II. Medical Services Administration, Michigan Department of Community Health. January 1998.

McLaughlin, C.G., Wyszewianski, L., and Zellers, W.: Overall Evaluation of the Medicaid Healthcare Delivery Demonstration Project. Part III. Medical Services Administration, Michigan Department of Community Health. March 1998.